

## IT'S A RICH MAN'S WORLD

EU member states that sell residence permits and citizenships to wealthy individuals from all over the world; required investment and number of beneficiaries, selected

- golden visa, euros
- golden passport, euros
- golden visa, persons
- golden passport, persons



Incomplete data for 2010 to 2019. Many programmes for nationals of Belarus and Russia suspended in 2022. Golden visa: Hungarian programme ended, Maltese programme to be referred to European Court of Justice by European Commission. Golden passports: Malta and Cyprus under pressure from the Commission; Bulgarian programme ended. Austria and Bulgaria: without, Malta and Cyprus: with family members; Portugal: permanent visa after 5 years.