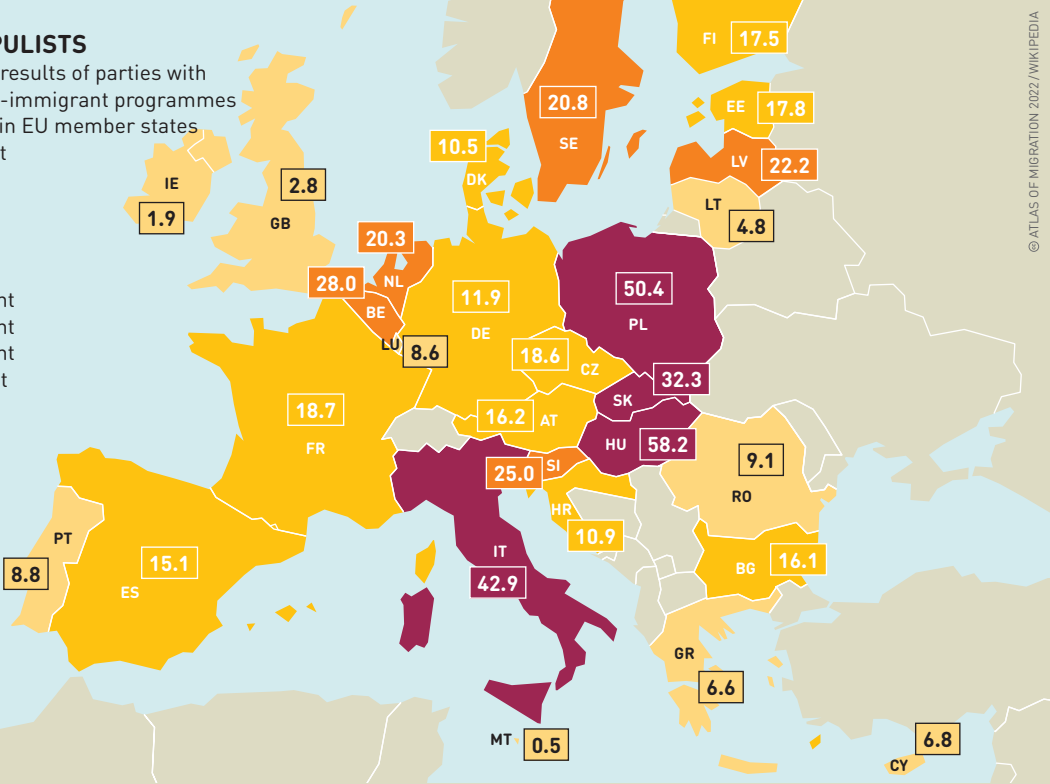
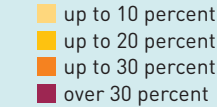


RISE OF THE POPULISTS

Most recent election results of parties with nationalistic and anti-immigrant programmes in EU member states since 2019, in percent



Austria (AT) 2019: Freedom Party of Austria (FPÖ) 16.2 %
Belgium (BE) 2019: New Flemish Alliance (N-VA) 16.0 %. Vlaams Belang (VB) 12.0 %
Bulgaria (BG) 2022: Revival 10.2 %. Bulgarian National Movement (IMRO) 0.8 %. Ataka 0.5 %
Croatia (HR) 2020: Homeland Movement (DP) 10.9 %
Cyprus (CY) 2021: National Popular Front (ELAM) 6.8 %
Czechia (CZ) 2021: Civic Democratic Party (ODS): part of electoral alliance, no separate results. Freedom and Direct Democracy (SPD) 9.6 %. various right-wing parties 9.0 %
Denmark (DK) 2019: Danish People's Party (DF) 8.7 %. Stram Kurs 1.8 %

Estonia (EE) 2019: Conservative People's Party of Estonia (EKRE) 17.8 %
Finland (FI) 2019: Finns Party (PS) 17.5 %
France (FR) 2022: National Rally (RN) 18.7 %
Germany (DE) 2021: Alternative for Germany (AfD) 10.3 %. small right-wing parties 1.6 %
Greece (GR) 2019: Greek Solution (EL) 3.7 %. Golden Dawn (XA) 2.9 %
Hungary (HU) 2022: Fidesz-Hungarian Civic Alliance/Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP) 52.5 %. Jobbik: part of electoral alliance, no separate results. Our Homeland Movement (MHM) 5.7 %
Ireland (IE) 2020: Aontú 1.9 %
Italy (IT) 2022: Brothers of Italy (Fdi) 26.0 %. Lega 8.8 %. Forza Italia (FI) 8.1 %

Latvia (LT) 2022: National Alliance (NA) 9.3 %. Sovereign Power (SV) 3.2 %. For Each and Every One (KuK) 3.7 %. Latvia First (LPV) 6.0 %
Lithuania (LI) 2020: Electoral Action of Poles in Lithuania (LLRA) 4.8 %
Luxembourg (LU) 2018: Alternative Democratic Reform Party (ADR) 8.6 %
Malta (MT) 2022: People's Party (PP) 0.5 %
Netherlands (NL) 2021: Reformed Political Party 2.1 %. JA21 2.4 %. Party for Freedom (PVV) 10.8 %. Forum for Democracy (FvD) 5.0 %
Poland (PL) 2019: Law and Justice (PiS), United Poland (PS) 43.6 %. Confederation 6.8 %
Portugal (PT) 2022: CDS-People's Party (CDS-PP) 1.6 %. Enough! (CH) 7.2 %

Romania (RO) 2020: Alliance for the Union of Romanians (AUR) 9.1 %
Slovakia (SK) 2020: Freedom and Solidarity (SaS) 6.2 %. Slovak National Party (SNP) 3.2 %. Party of the Hungarian Community (SMK) 3.9 %. Kotleba – People's Party Our Slovakia (LSNS) 7.9 %. We Are Family (SR) 8.2 %. Homeland 2.9 %
Slovenia (SI) 2022: Slovenian Democratic Party (SDS) 23.5 %. Slovenian National Party (SNS) 1.5 %
Spain (ES) 2019: Vox 15.1 %
Sweden (SE) 2022: Sweden Democrats (SD) 20.5 %. Alternative for Sweden (AFS) 0.3 %
United Kingdom (GB) 2019: Brexit Party 2.0 %. Democratic Unionist Party (DUP) 0.8 %